

Appendix Table 3-23
Researchers as a share of total employment and gross domestic R&D expenditures (GERD) per researcher in selected regions /countries/economies: 2013

Region/country/economy	Researchers (% of total employment)	GERD per researcher (PPP thousands of \$2010)
Argentina	0.29	99.8
Austria	0.94	269.4
Belgium	0.98	223.1
Canada ^a	0.88	156.1
China	0.19	214.2
Taiwan	1.28	206.5
Czech Republic	0.67	159.7
Denmark	1.49	173.5
EU	0.77	188.2
Finland	1.57	173.0
France	0.98	201.7
Germany	0.85	266.6
Israel ^a	1.74	156.8
Italy	0.49	210.5
Japan	1.02	233.9
Mexico ^b	0.08	197.1
Netherlands	0.88	190.6
Norway	1.04	182.5
Poland	0.46	103.9
Portugal	0.97	83.5
Russian Federation	0.62	81.6
Singapore ^a	1.02	230.7
South Korea	1.28	211.7
Spain	0.69	145.7
Sweden	1.33	215.0
Turkey	0.35	143.4
United Kingdom	0.87	147.0
United States ^a	0.87	331.8

EU = European Union; PPP = purchasing power parity.

^a 2013 data are not available for the region/country/economy; 2012 data are shown.

^b 2013 data are not available for the region/country/economy; 2011 data are shown.

NOTES: Researchers are full-time equivalents. GERD per researcher data are in thousands of PPP constant 2010 dollars. Quality of data and methods of collecting data can vary between and within regions/countries/economies across years. Data are presented for regions/countries/economies with 25,000 or more researchers according to the most recent estimates.

SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (2015/1), <http://www.oecd.org/sti/msti.htm>.
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